

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT

District of _____

In re:

CASH CLOUD, INC.,
dba COIN CLOUD,

Debtor.

Case No. BK-23-10423-MKN
Chapter 11

**SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY AT A DEPOSITION
IN A BANKRUPTCY CASE (OR ADVERSARY PROCEEDING)**

To: Cole Kepro International LLC by and through its attorneys of record, Paul R. Hage, Esq. and :ee of Taft Stettinius & Hollister LLP 27777 Franklin Rd, Suite 2500 Southfield, Michigan 48034

(Name of person to whom the subpoena is directed)

☒ **Testimony:** **YOU ARE COMMANDED** to appear at the time, date, and place set forth below to testify at a deposition to be taken in this bankruptcy case (or adversary proceeding). If you are an organization, you must designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or designate other persons who consent to testify on your behalf about the following matters, or those set forth in an attachment: See Exhibit 1.

PLACE **Diamond McCarthy LLP**
909 Fannin Street, Suite 3700
Houston, TX 77010

DATE AND TIME:

Production Deadline: November 27, 2023
Deposition: November 7, 2023 at 10:00 a.m.

The deposition will be recorded by this method: Stenographically.

☒ **Production:** You, or your representatives, must also bring with you to the deposition the following documents, electronically stored information, or objects, and must permit inspection, copying, testing, or sampling of the material:

See Exhibit 2

The following provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 45, made applicable in bankruptcy cases by Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9016, are attached – Rule 45(c), relating to the place of compliance; Rule 45(d), relating to your protection as a person subject to a subpoena; and Rule 45(e) and 45(g), relating to your duty to respond to this subpoena and the potential consequences of not doing so.

Date: _____

CLERK OF COURT

OR

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

/s/ Justin Strother
Attorney's signature

The name, address, email address, and telephone number of the attorney representing Chris McAlary, who issues or requests this subpoena, is Justin Strother of Diamond McCarthy LLP, 909 Fannin Street, Suite 3700, Houston, TX 77010, (713) 333-5111, justin.strother@diamondmccarthy.com.

Notice to the person who issues or requests this subpoena

If this subpoena commands the production of documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or the inspection of premises before trial, a notice and a copy of this subpoena must be served on each party before it is served on the person to whom it is directed. Fed. R. Civ. P. 45(a)(4).

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.)

I received this subpoena for *(name of individual and title, if any)*: _____
on *(date)* _____.

☐ I served the subpoena by delivering a copy to the named person as follows: _____
_____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the subpoena unexecuted because: _____

Unless the subpoena was issued on behalf of the United States, or one of its officers or agents, I have also tendered to the witness the fees for one day's attendance, and the mileage allowed by law, in the amount of \$ _____.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true and correct.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information concerning attempted service, etc.:

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 45(c), (d), (e), and (g) (Effective 12/1/13)
(made applicable in bankruptcy cases by Rule 9016, Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure)

(c) Place of compliance.

(1) *For a Trial, Hearing, or Deposition.* A subpoena may command a person to attend a trial, hearing, or deposition only as follows:

- (A) within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; or
- (B) within the state where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person, if the person
 - (i) is a party or a party's officer; or
 - (ii) is commanded to attend a trial and would not incur substantial expense.

(2) *For Other Discovery.* A subpoena may command:

- (A) production of documents, or electronically stored information, or things at a place within 100 miles of where the person resides, is employed, or regularly transacts business in person; and
- (B) inspection of premises, at the premises to be inspected.

(d) Protecting a Person Subject to a Subpoena; Enforcement.

(1) *Avoiding Undue Burden or Expense; Sanctions.* A party or attorney responsible for issuing and serving a subpoena must take reasonable steps to avoid imposing undue burden or expense on a person subject to the subpoena. The court for the district where compliance is required must enforce this duty and impose an appropriate sanction — which may include lost earnings and reasonable attorney's fees — on a party or attorney who fails to comply.

(2) *Command to Produce Materials or Permit Inspection.*

(A) *Appearance Not Required.* A person commanded to produce documents, electronically stored information, or tangible things, or to permit the inspection of premises, need not appear in person at the place of production or inspection unless also commanded to appear for a deposition, hearing, or trial.

(B) *Objections.* A person commanded to produce documents or tangible things or to permit inspection may serve on the party or attorney designated in the subpoena a written objection to inspecting, copying, testing or sampling any or all of the materials or to inspecting the premises — or to producing electronically stored information in the form or forms requested. The objection must be served before the earlier of the time specified for compliance or 14 days after the subpoena is served. If an objection is made, the following rules apply:

- (i) At any time, on notice to the commanded person, the serving party may move the court for the district where compliance is required for an order compelling production or inspection.
- (ii) These acts may be required only as directed in the order, and the order must protect a person who is neither a party nor a party's officer from significant expense resulting from compliance.

(3) *Quashing or Modifying a Subpoena.*

(A) *When Required.* On timely motion, the court for the district where compliance is required must quash or modify a subpoena that:

- (i) fails to allow a reasonable time to comply;
- (ii) requires a person to comply beyond the geographical limits specified in Rule 45(c);
- (iii) requires disclosure of privileged or other protected matter, if no exception or waiver applies; or
- (iv) subjects a person to undue burden.

(B) *When Permitted.* To protect a person subject to or affected by a subpoena, the court for the district where compliance is required may, on motion, quash or modify the subpoena if it requires:

- (i) disclosing a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information; or

(ii) disclosing an unretained expert's opinion or information that does not describe specific occurrences in dispute and results from the expert's study that was not requested by a party.

(C) *Specifying Conditions as an Alternative.* In the circumstances described in Rule 45(d)(3)(B), the court may, instead of quashing or modifying a subpoena, order appearance or production under specified conditions if the serving party:

- (i) shows a substantial need for the testimony or material that cannot be otherwise met without undue hardship; and
- (ii) ensures that the subpoenaed person will be reasonably compensated.

(e) Duties in Responding to a Subpoena.

(1) *Producing Documents or Electronically Stored Information.* These procedures apply to producing documents or electronically stored information:

(A) *Documents.* A person responding to a subpoena to produce documents must produce them as they are kept in the ordinary course of business or must organize and label them to correspond to the categories in the demand.

(B) *Form for Producing Electronically Stored Information Not Specified.* If a subpoena does not specify a form for producing electronically stored information, the person responding must produce it in a form or forms in which it is ordinarily maintained or in a reasonably usable form or forms.

(C) *Electronically Stored Information Produced in Only One Form.* The person responding need not produce the same electronically stored information in more than one form.

(D) *Inaccessible Electronically Stored Information.* The person responding need not provide discovery of electronically stored information from sources that the person identifies as not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. On motion to compel discovery or for a protective order, the person responding must show that the information is not reasonably accessible because of undue burden or cost. If that showing is made, the court may nonetheless order discovery from such sources if the requesting party shows good cause, considering the limitations of Rule 26(b)(2)(C). The court may specify conditions for the discovery.

(2) *Claiming Privilege or Protection.*

(A) *Information Withheld.* A person withholding subpoenaed information under a claim that it is privileged or subject to protection as trial-preparation material must:

- (i) expressly make the claim; and
- (ii) describe the nature of the withheld documents, communications, or tangible things in a manner that, without revealing information itself privileged or protected, will enable the parties to assess the claim.

(B) *Information Produced.* If information produced in response to a subpoena is subject to a claim of privilege or of protection as trial-preparation material, the person making the claim may notify any party that received the information of the claim and the basis for it. After being notified, a party must promptly return, sequester, or destroy the specified information and any copies it has; must not use or disclose the information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable steps to retrieve the information if the party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information under seal to the court for the district where compliance is required for a determination of the claim. The person who produced the information must preserve the information until the claim is resolved.

...
(g) **Contempt.** The court for the district where compliance is required — and also, after a motion is transferred, the issuing court — may hold in contempt a person who, having been served, fails without adequate excuse to obey the subpoena or an order related to it.

EXHIBIT 1

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DEFINITIONS

1. For the purposes of these requests for production of documents (the “**Requests**” and each a “**Request**”), the following definitions shall apply. These definitions are to be construed in the broadest sense with reference to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (“**Bankruptcy Rules**”) and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (“**Federal Rules**”).

2. The singular form of any word includes the plural and the plural form of any word includes the singular.

3. The use of a verb in any tense shall be construed as the use of the verb in all other tenses whenever necessary to bring within the scope of the Request information that otherwise might be construed as outside of the scope.

4. The words “and” and “or” shall be construed either disjunctively or conjunctively as required by the context to bring within the scope of these Requests any answer that might be deemed outside their scope by another construction.

5. The words “all” or “each” shall be construed as “all and each.”

6. “**Bankruptcy Case**” means *In re Cash Cloud Inc.*, Case No. 23-10423-MKN (Bankr. D. Nev. Feb. 7, 2023).

7. “**Cash Cloud**” means Cash Cloud Inc. dba Coin Cloud, including its directors, officers, shareholders, employees, managers, members, agents, servants, subsidiaries, parents, affiliates, and any other persons acting or purporting to act on its behalf, including its Representatives.

8. “**Cole Kepro**” means Cole Kepro International, LLC, including its directors, officers, shareholders, employees, managers, members, agents, servants, subsidiaries, parents, affiliates, and any other persons acting or purporting to act on its behalf, including its Representatives.

9. “**Cole Kepro Claims**” means the Debtor’s claims against Cole Kepro the Debtor’s Schedules of Assets and Liabilities, including Schedule A/B: Assets [ECF 239], and the Debtor’s Disclosure Statement for Chapter 11 Plan of Reorganization Dated May 8, 2023 (the “Disclosure Statement”) [ECF 529].

10. “**Committee**” means the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors appointed by the United States Trustee in this Bankruptcy Case.

11. “**Communication**” means any oral or written statement, dialogue, colloquy, discussion, or conversation, and includes any transfer of thoughts or ideas or data or information, between persons or locations by means of any Document or by any other means, including but not limited to electronic or similar means.

12. “**Concerning**” means consisting of, reflecting, referring to, regarding, related to, involving, evidencing, constituting, or having any legal, logical, or factual connection with (whether to support or rebut) the subject matter designated in any of these Requests.

13. “**Control**” means in your possession, custody or control or under your direction and includes in the possession, custody, or control of those under the direction of you or your employees, subordinates, counsel, accountant, consultant, expert, parent or affiliated corporation, or anyone purporting to act on your behalf.

14. “**Debtor**” means Cash Cloud.

15. “**Document**” means any written or graphic matter and other means of preserving thought or expression and all tangible things from which information can be processed or transcribed, including the originals and all non-identical copies, whether different from the original by reason of any notation made on such copy or otherwise, including, but not limited to, correspondence, emails, memoranda, notes, messages, letters, telegrams, teletype, telefax, bulletins, meetings or

other communications, inter-office and intra-office telephone calls, diaries, chronological data, minutes, books, reports, studies, summaries, pamphlets, bulletins, printed matter, charts, ledgers, invoices, worksheets, receipts, returns, computer printouts, prospectuses, financial statements, schedules, affidavits, contracts, canceled checks, statements, transcripts, statistics, surveys, magazine or newspaper articles, releases (and any and all drafts, alterations or modifications, changes and amendments of any of the foregoing), graphic or aural records or representations of any kind (including without limitation, photographs, microfiche, microfilm, videotape, records and motion pictures) and electronic, mechanical or electric records or representations of any kind (including without limitation, tapes, cassettes, discs and records) as well as all Electronically Stored Information (“ESI”), which refers to any type of information that is created, used, or stored in digital form and accessible by digital means, including but not limited to, all data, digital documents, email, electronic documents, and metadata of the same (and is further defined below). For the avoidance of doubt, Document includes but is not limited to all Communications. The term “Document(s)” is intended to be at least as broad in meaning and scope as the usage of the term in or pursuant to the Federal Rules.

16. **“Person”** means any natural individual, governmental entity, or business entity, including a corporation, partnership, association, limited liability company, or other entity or combination thereof, and all corporations, divisions, or entities affiliated with, owned, or controlled directly or indirectly or owning or controlling directly or indirectly any such entities as well as directors, officers, managers, employees, agents, attorneys, affiliates, or other representatives thereof, or third parties retained by any of the above.

17. **“Petition Date”** means February 7, 2023.

18. **“Relevant Time Period”** means February 7, 2023 through the present.

19. **“Representative”** means any and all agents, employees, servants, officers, directors, attorneys, or other persons acting or purporting to act on behalf of the person in question.

20. **“Transfer”** means: (a) when used as a noun, any direct or indirect transfer, sale, assignment, pledge, hypothecation, encumbrance or other disposition (including the issuance of equity in any entity), whether for value or no value and whether voluntary or involuntary (including by operation of law), and (b) when used as a verb, to directly or indirectly transfer, sell, assign, pledge, encumber, charge, hypothecate or otherwise dispose of (including the issuance of equity in any entity) whether for value or for no value and whether voluntarily or involuntarily (including by operation of law).

21. **“You”** or **“Your”** means the person or entity to which these requests are directed.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Each request for Documents extends to all Documents in You possession, custody, or control or in the possession, custody, or control of anyone acting on Your behalf. A Document is in Your possession, custody, or control if it is in Your physical custody, or if it is in the physical custody of any other person and You (1) own such Document on any terms, (2) have an understanding, express or implied, that You may use, inspect, examine, or copy such Document on any terms, or (3) have, as a practical matter, been able to use, inspect, or examine, or copy such Document when You have sought to do so.

2. A request for a particular Document means that particular Document and all non-identical drafts. All Documents that cannot be legibly copied should be produced in their original form.

3. In the event any information is redacted from a Document produced pursuant to these requests, identify where the redaction has been made by stamping or writing the word “Redacted”

at the location of the Document where the information has been deleted and separately log each redaction on a privilege log.

4. If You object to all or any portion of any category of Document called for by these requests, please produce all Documents within each category to which Your objection does not apply, and please state whether any Documents are being withheld based on Your objection.

5. Produce all Documents as they are kept in the usual course of business, in the file folders or other organizational order in which they are kept or organize and label each Document to identify the request or requests to which such Document is responsive and the entity in whose possession such Document was found.

6. In producing Documents, indicate and segregate the Documents by the specific request in response to which each Document or group of Documents is produced.

7. Please produce all responsive Documents and ESI in the following formats:

a. Word processing files (e.g., Microsoft Word or WordPerfect), e-mails, instant messages (e.g., Slack, Teams, or Yammer), text messages, webpages, and social media content may be produced in single-page, text-searchable .PDF or .TIFF files so long as doing so does not omit, obscure, or render inoperable any available content, such as comments, notes, annotations, references, audio or video files, animations, or graphics.

b. Spreadsheets, accounting files, general ledgers, databases, and datasets shall be produced in native format. All formulas, macros, and other non-visible content shall remain intact. To the extent that such ESI includes links and/or references to other data or datasets, the underlying data or datasets shall be produced such that the spreadsheet, accounting file, general ledger, database, or dataset is fully functional.

c. All other files shall be produced in native format with all metadata intact.

d. All ESI shall be produced with load files and standard metadata, including, without limitation, author, sender, recipients (including cc and bcc), date and time sent, date and time received, date and time created, modified, and accessed, custodian, filetype, filename, file location, software, attachment status, and attachment count.

8. If it is claimed that the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege applies to any Document sought by these requests, specify the privilege claimed and the factual basis You contend supports the assertion of the privilege, and identify the Document as follows:

- a. State the date, nature, and subject matter of the Document;
- b. Identify each author of the Document;
- c. Identify each preparer of the Document;
- d. Identify each person or entity who is an addressee or an intended recipient of the Document;
- e. Identify each person or entity from whom the Document was received;
- f. State the present location of the Document and all copies thereof;
- g. Identify each Person who has or ever had possession, custody, or control of the Document;
- h. State the number of pages, attachments, appendices, and exhibits; and
- i. Provide all further information concerning the Document and the circumstances upon which the claim of privilege is asserted.

9. For any Communication to which a privilege is asserted, identify the person or entities among whom the Communication took place, the date of the Communication, the subject of the Communication, the specific privilege claimed, and the factual basis You contend supports the assertion of the privilege.

10. If any Document sought by these discovery requests has been destroyed, discarded, or otherwise disposed of, that Document is to be identified as completely as possible, including, without limitation, the following information:

- a. Identify each author of the Document;
- b. Identify each preparer of the Document;
- c. Identify each addressee or intended recipient of the Document;
- d. Identify each person or entity who received the Document;
- e. State the date of the Document;
- f. State the subject matter of the Document;
- g. State the reason for the disposal of the Document;
- h. Identify each person or entity who authorized disposal of the Document; and
- i. Identify each person or entity who disposed of the Document.

11. If any Document was, but is no longer, in Your possession, custody, or control, provide the following information:

- a. State the disposition of the Document;
- b. State the date such disposition was made;
- c. Identify the present custodian of the Document, or, if the Document no longer exists, so state;
- d. Identify the persons or entities who made the decision regarding the disposition of the Document; and
- e. State the reasons for the disposition and describe the Document and the contents of the Document, including the title, author, position or title of the author, addressee, position, or title of the addressee, whether indicated or blind copies were made, date, subject matter, number of

pages, attachments or appendices, and all persons or entities to whom the Document was distributed, shown, or explained.

12. These Requests are deemed continuing so as to require further and supplemental production if additional documents are received, generated, or discovered after the time of the original production.

13. If, in answering these Requests, you claim that any Request, or a definition or instruction applicable thereto, is ambiguous, do not use such claim as a basis for refusing to respond, but rather, set forth as a part of the response the language you claim is ambiguous and the interpretation you have used to respond to the Request.

14. Unless otherwise indicated, these requests cover the time from June 13, 2019 through to present.

REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

1. All Documents evidencing the Your valuation of the Cole Kepro Claims.
2. All Communications between You and any Person concerning the value of the Cole Kepro Claims.
3. All Communications between You and any Person regarding the sale of the Cole Kepro Claims.
4. All Communications between You and any Person concerning any offers of McAlary to purchase the Cole Kepro Litigation, separately or as part of a larger offer.
5. All Communications between You and any Person concerning any offers of Cole Kepro to purchase, settle or otherwise compromise the Cole Kepro Litigation, separately or as part of a larger offer.
6. All Communications between You and Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company (or its agents) regarding Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.

1. All Communications between You and Debtor (or its agents) regarding Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.

2. All Communications between You and Committee (or its agents) regarding Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.

3. All Communications between You and any Person regarding any claim pertaining to Cash Cloud made against Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.

4. All Communications between You and any Person regarding the possibility of any claim pertaining to Cash Cloud being made against Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company pertaining to Cash Cloud.

5. All Communications between You and any Person regarding whether any claim pertaining to Cash Cloud made against Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company would be accepted by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company or not.

6. All Communications between You and any Person regarding whether any claim pertaining to Cash Cloud made against Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company would be rejected by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company due to collusion.

EXHIBIT 2

EXHIBIT 2
TOPICS FOR EXAMINATION

1. Any Document or Communication responsive to any Request, whether or not produced.
2. The Debtor's or Committee's valuation of estate claims against Cole Kepro.
3. The Debtor's or Committee's analysis and consideration of the offers of McAlary to purchase the Cole Kepro Claims.
4. The Debtor's or Committee's communications with any Party regarding McAlary's offers to purchase the Cole Kepro Claims.
5. The Debtor's or Committee's communications with you regarding Cole Kepro's offers to purchase, settle or otherwise compromise the Cole Kepro Claims.
6. The Debtor's or Committee's analysis and consideration of the offers of Cole Kepro to purchase, settle or otherwise compromise the Cole Kepro Claims.
7. The Debtor's or Committee's communications with any party regarding Cole Kepro's offers to purchase, settle or otherwise compromise the Cole Kepro Claims.
8. Your communications with any Party regarding Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.
9. The status of any claim or potential claim pertaining to Cash Cloud as to Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company.
10. The process by which Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company will determine whether a claim pertaining to Cash Cloud made agaomst Corporate Advantage policy (Policy #5129818) issued by Euler Hermes North American Insurance Company would be paid or not.